

LINGUIST 130A/230A

Section 3

Monday, January 24th

Today's Agenda

1. Compounds
2. Function Application / Lambda Calculus
3. Attendance
4. Questions

Noun Compounds

Modifier-heads

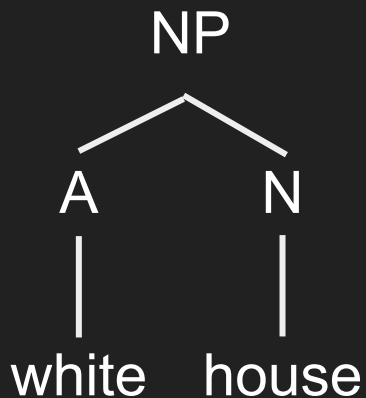
vs.

Compounds

First word acts as an adjective

vs.

Nouns



Black bird



Blackbird

Noun Compounds – Central Hypotheses

Event-related modifier hypothesis

- Time
- Method

Essence-related modifier hypothesis

- Perceptual
- Environmental

Function Application

$$f(x) = 2x + 4$$

$$f(x)(3) = f(3) = 2(3) + 4 = 10$$

$$\lambda x(2x + 4)$$

$$\lambda x(2x + 4)(3) = 2(3) + 4 = 10$$

$$\lambda x \lambda y (\text{T if } x < y, \text{ else F}) (3)(4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda y \lambda x (\text{T if } x < y, \text{ else F}) (3)(4) &= \lambda x (\text{T if } x < 4, \text{ else F})(3) \\ &= \text{T if } 3 < 4, \text{ else F} = \text{T} \end{aligned}$$

$$\lambda y \lambda x (\text{T if } x < y, \text{ else F}) (3)(4)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \lambda x \lambda y (\text{T if } x < y, \text{ else F}) (3)(4) &= \lambda y (\text{T if } 4 < y, \text{ else F})(3) \\ &= \text{T if } 4 < 3, \text{ else F} = \text{F} \end{aligned}$$

Attendance and Practice